

# ANIMAL HEALTH ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Working Group of the Advisory Group on the Food Chain

Safe end points for fertilisers

Brussels, 7th June 2022



#### **Contents**

- Background information
- Timeline
- Discussion

Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 introduced the legal framework for the market of EU fertilizing products. Certain derived products referred to in Article 32 of Regulation (EC) No 1069/2009 may become EU fertilizing products provided that such derived product reach the end point in the manufacturing chain of organic fertilizers and soil improvers.

## "EU fertilizing products":

- an end-point in the manufacturing chain of animal by-products must be defined and reached, ensuring animal and public health safety.
- may be placed on the market without animal health restrictions.

## the EFSA opinion (*EFSA Journal 2021;19(12):6932*)



Scientific Opinion 1 Open Access 1 (c) (1)





Inactivation of indicator microorganisms and biological hazards by standard and/or alternative processing methods in Category 2 and 3 animal by-products and derived products to be used as organic fertilisers and/or soil improvers

EFSA Panel on Biological Hazards (BIOHAZ) X, Konstantinos Koutsoumanis, Ana Allende, Declan Bolton, Sara Bover-Cid, Marianne Chemaly, Robert Davies, Alessandra De Cesare ... See all authors v

First published: 02 December 2021 | https://doi.org/10.2903/j.efsa.2021.6932

Requestor: European Commission Question number: EFSA-Q-2020-00401

Panel members: Ana Allende, Avelino Alvarez-Ordóñez, Declan Bolton, Sara Bover-Cid, Marianne Chemaly, Robert Davies, Alessandra De Cesare, Lieve Herman, Friederike Hilbert, Konstantinos Koutsoumanis, Roland Lindqvist, Maarten Nauta, Luisa Peixe, Giuseppe Ru, Marion Simmons, Panagiotis Skandamis and Elisabetta Suffredini.

Declarations of interest: The declarations of interest of all scientific experts active in EFSA's work are available at https://ess.efsa.europa.eu/doi/doiweb/doisearch.

Acknowledgements: The Panel wishes to thank Paul Gale, Working Group member until his resignation on 19 August 2021, for his contributions to the discussions. The Panel also wishes to thank Katrin Bote, Maria Francesca Iulietto and Winy Messens for their contributions to the drafting of this scientific output. Reproduction of the images listed below is prohibited and permission must be sought directly from the copyright holder:

Figure 1: © Toldrá-Reig, F., Mora, L., Toldrá, F.

Adopted: 20 October 2021















Volume 19, Issue 12 December 2021 e06932

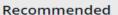




References







Opinion of the Scientific Panel on biological hazards (BIOHAZ) on "Biodiesel Process" as a method for safe disposal of category 1 Animal by-Products (ABP)

European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)

EFSA Journal

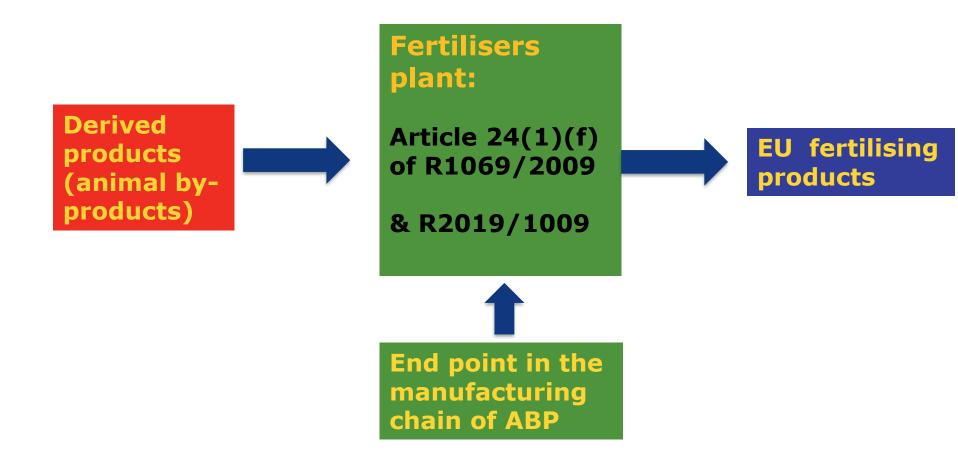
Opinion of the Scientific Panel on biological hazards (BIOHAZ on "Combustion of Tallow in a Thermal Boiler" process for safe disposal of animal by-products as method for safe disposal of category 1 Animal by-Products (ABP) not intended for human consumption

European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)

EFSA Journal

Art 32: Category 2 or 3 DP	Processing standards	Alternative composting and biogas transformation parameters
Ash derived from incineration, co-incineration and combustion	850° C,> 2 s and 1,100° C, > 0.2 s	Annex V, Chapter III, Section 2, point 1
Glycerine derived from the production of biodiesel and renewable fuels	Processing method for biodiesel/renewable fuels	
Other materials derived from the production of biodiesel and renewable	Processing method for biodiesel/renewable fuels	
Hides and skins	Annex XIII to R142/2011	
Wool and hair	Annex XIII to R142/2011	
Feathers and down	Annex XIII to R142/2011	
Pig bristles	Annex XIII to R142/2011	
Horns, horn products, hooves and hoof products	Annex XIII to R142/2011	

## Risk assessment vs. risk management



#### Time line

Presentation of the EFSA opinion at the PAFF of 10 February 2022

## Expert meetings:

14 March 2022

27 April 2022

18 May 2022

2 June 2022

Animal Health Advisory Committee:

7 June 2022

#### **Discussion**

#### Derived products of Category 2 and 3 materials

No additional guaranties

**Additional guaranties** 

Ash Glycerine

Compost Feather and down

Biogas digestion residues Processed animal protein

Horns, Hooves and products Meat-and-bone meal

**Blood products** 

**Hydrolysed protein** 

Dicalcium phosphate and

**Tricalcium phosphate** 

#### **Discussion**

## Additional guaranties

Organic fertilisers and soil improvers containing derived products:

- are packaged in ready-to-sell packages of not more than 50 kg for use by the final consumer
- content of not more than 50 % in volume

#### **Discussion**

No end points for fertilisers produced in third countries



## Thanks

#### **Matjaz KLEMENCIC**

European Commission
Health and Food Safety Directorate-General
Directorate G, Unit G.2
Animal Health

