Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Belgium	Law of 21 December 1998, regarding the norms for products for the improvement of sustainable production- and consumption patterns, and for the protection of the environment and public health, article 17 §1 12° http://www.ejustice.just.fgov.be/cgi_loi/change_lg.pl?language=fr&la=F&cn=1998122141&table_name=loi	EUR 16	EUR 4,000.000	Prison sentence from 3 days to 8 years	No specific provisions
Bulgaria	Article 155 of the Plant protection act (чл. 155 от Закона за защита на растенията)	EUR 500 natural person ; EUR 1,000- legal entity	EUR 1,500 natural person ; EUR 2500- legal entity	No	Not allowed- requirement for physical store
Czech Republic	§ 79c, g,b of the Act No. 326/2004 Coll. on phytosanitary care and changes of some other related Acts	No	EUR 1,550 natural persons; 154,000 for legal entities	Infringement of IP rights only	No specific provisions

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Denmark	Section 59 of the Chemicals Act cf. Statutory Order No. 115 of 26 January 2017, with subsequent amendments and section 63 of Statutory Order No. 2281 of 29 December 2020 on pesticides.	DKK 5,000 (EUR 470)- non- professionals Professional: 30,000 DKK (EUR 4,000) for RED products, 20,000 DKK (EUR 2,700) for YELLOW and 10,000 DKK (EUR 1,400) for GREEN in these cases.	Determined by the court, no maximum (indicative fines proposed by the authorities up to DKK 45,000)	If the offence has been committed intentionally or through gross negligence, the penalty may, in the worst case, increase to imprisonment for up to 2 years	No specific provisions

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Germany	Section 68 and 69 of the Act concerning the Protection of Crop Plants (Gesetz zum Schutz der Kulturpflanzen) - Plant Protection Act (Pflanzenschutzgesetz – PflSchG)	EUR 5; confiscation of the PPPs concerned.	EUR 10,000(perso nal illegal use); EUR 50,000 (professional illegal use; marketing, import); confiscation of the PPPs concerned.	Section 69 PflSchG- custodial sentence of up to five years.	Allowed; Section 24 PflSchG- obligation to notify the authority of contact details of the seller; plus certificate for competence (Section 9 (1) No 5 PflSchG).

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Estonia	§ 101 of the Plant Protection Act and § 83 of the Penal Code; § 364 (1) and § 368 ⁵ (1) of the Penal Code.		EUR 32,000; violation of environmental requirements for agricultural activity- EUR 200,000; illegal import- EUR 3,200	Illegal use of PPP is criminalised; Penal Code (§ 368 (1) and (2)) Illegal plant operation through negligence, which causes, outside the plant, danger to human life or health or a risk of environment	allowed
Ireland	Statutory Instrument 159 of 2012 Disallowance from the CAP payments		Class A fine (currently max. fine is €5,000)	No	No

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Greece	Law 4036/2012	EUR 500-use, marketing in Greece; EUR 10,000- import, product, market for outside Greece	EUR 30,000- in Greece; EUR 50,000- outside Greece	Yes, 3 months to 1 year	No information
Spain	National Plant Health Law 43/2002 Law 33/2011, General Law of Public Health Royal Legislative Decree 1/2007 Law 26/2007, on Environmental Liability. Organic Law 12/1995, for the Repression of Smuggling	EUR 300	EUR 3.000.000 (or twice the estimated profit if it's higher)	Yes, Penal Code (Organic Law 10/1995).	Allowed only for non- professional users (new legislation, not published yet)

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
France	Code rural et de la pêche maritime, Article L. 253-13 and following; most infractions are criminalised		EUR 150 000 use; EUR 350,000 marketing; EUR 750 000 for contrefait PPPs	Yes, up to 7 years imprisonment and EUR 750,000 fine; 2 months imprisonment and EUR 300,000 fine for use or 10% of the average annual turnover for the last three years	No restrictions

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Croatia	Act on the implementation of Regulation (EC) No 1107/2009 concerning the placing of plant protection products on the market (Official Gazette, No. 80/13, 32/19, 32/20).	EUR 4.000 legal person; EUR 2.000 natural person	EUR 133.000- illegal import legal person; EUR 13,350 placing on the market; sowing treated seeds, use by legal person; EUR 3,338- use by natural person	Article 261. paragraph 1. of the Criminal Code (Official Gazette, No. 125/11, 144/12, 56/15, 61/15, 101/17, 118/18 and 126/19) for illicit trade and Article 264. of the Criminal Code counterfeit	Article 8. of the Act on Sustainable Use of Pesticides prescribes places of sale of PPP.
Italy	Legislative Decree of 17 April 2014, n.69	EUR 1,000	EUR 150,000	in case the infringement under Article 28 breaches a fundamental right under the Italian constitution	No

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Cyprus	The Plant Protection Products Law of 2011 Confiscation, suspension of PPP permit		EUR 10,000 use EUR 30,000 marketing, import	Article 20 of L. 141(I)/201: 2 years imprisonment and/or up to EUR 40,000 fine	Not permitted (sale only in authorised places)
Latvia	Article 21(1) of Plant Protection Law	30 EUR- use/marketing natural person; EUR 70-use legal person; EUR 350 marketing legal person	EUR 2000- use/marketing natural person; EUR 10,000 use/marketing legal person;		Not possible in practice due to applicable requirements
Lithuania	Article 342 of the Code of Administrative Offenses	EUR 60	EUR 4,000	No	Allowed provided that the seller has also physical location
Luxembourg	Loi du 19 décembre 2014 relative aux produits phytopharmaceutiques, articles 18,19 and 20	EUR 250	EUR 250,000	Yes	Yes
Hungary	Article 59 (3) and (5) of Decree 46 of 2008 on food chain and its official control and Article 3 and Annex 1 of Government Decree 194/2008	100,000 HUF/EUR 284	150,000 HUF/ EUR 427,000	No	Not allowed- only physical premises

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Malta	Subsidiary Legislation S.L. 430.07 of the Laws of Malta (Plant Protection Products (Implementation) Regulations); Chapter 430 of the Laws of Malta ("Pesticides Control Act") Article 9	No	EUR 2,329	No	No information
Netherlands	Asked	EUR 50	EUR 870,000 (or even more in special circumstances)	Yes	No information
Austria	§15 Pflanzenschutzmittelgesetz 2011	No	EUR 15,000/30,000 EUR for recurrent infractions	Contraventio n of environment laws/eco- crime or fraud	Allowed for both professional and non-professional uses

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Poland	Article 76 of the Act of 8 March 2013 on Plant Protection Products Article 75c(3) of this Act		Illegal use- PLN 500- 1200 (EUR 100-200) Sale (sanction fees)- 200% the value of the illegal product The permit to trade of the legal entity can be withdrawn if the violation is fragrant	Illegal marketing and import- up to 3 years imprisonment ; fine imposed by court	Allowed under specific condition to provide information to the customer
Portugal	Decree-Law n.º 145/2015 of the 31st July	EUR 1250/ 2500 legal entities	EUR 3700/44. 000	Fraud/ counterfeit only	No information
Romania	Article 3(1)a) of Government Decision No. 1230/2021 Article 31(2) (g) of Government Ordinance No. 4/1995	EUR 2028- marketing and use; EUR 304 -improper labelling	EUR 3043- marketing and use; EUR 912-improper labelling and packaging	No	No restrictions
Slovenia	Plant Protection Products Act and the Decree on the implementation of Regulations on the placing of plant protection products on the market	EUR 15,000	EUR 32,000	No	Not allowed

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Slovakia	Phytosanitary act (https://www.slov-lex.sk/pravne-predpisy/SK/ZZ/2011/405/), § 32 (11) – Internet Sale; § 34 – Import of PPPs; § 39 - Sanctions –	EUR 3,300	EUR 16,500 use EUR 66,300 marketing,imp ort	Criminal Code, § 254 (1), § 300, 301 and 302	Allowed, § 31 (11) of the Act on Phytosanitary care
Finland	37-39 § Act on Plant Protection Products (1563/2011): https://tukes.edilex.fi/fi/lainsaadanto/20111563 Haven't participated in Silver Axe	No limit, should proportionate to indicative fines: around 10,000-maximum around	be the infraction; minimum 20,000 EUR;	Finnish Criminal Code (39/1889) for health offence (Chapter 44)- max 6 months; environmenta I offence (Chapter 48)- max 2 years	No

Member State	Legal provisions	Min Fine	Max fine	Criminal sanctions	Specific provisions online commerce PPPs
Sweden	Environmental sanction charge = chapter 30 in the Environmental Code (1998:808) (Miljöbalk (1998:808) Svensk författningssamling 1998:1998:808 t.o.m. SFS 2020:1174 - Riksdagen) and the Regulation of Environmental sanction charge (2012:259) (Förordning (2012:259) om miljösanktionsavgifter Svensk författningssamling 2012:2012:259 t.o.m. SFS 2020:1300 - Riksdagen) Conditional fine: Chapter 26 article 14 in the Environmental Code (1998:808) (Miljöbalk (1998:808) Svensk författningssamling 1998:1998:808 t.o.m. SFS 2020:1174 - Riksdagen)	Environmental conditional fine no min and max Use: SEK 10 00 SEK 5 000-clas Marketing: SEK PPP	- per category, x 00- class 1; ss 2	Chapter 29 in the Environment al Code (1998:808) (Miljöbalk (1998:808) Svensk författningssa mling 1998:1998:8 08 t.o.m. SFS 2020:1174 - Riksdagen)	No