

# January 2025

## REPORT ON EU AGRI-FOOD FRAUD SUSPICIONS



The purpose of the Monthly report on EU Agri-Food Fraud suspicions is twofold:

1. Assist Member States' authorities for the enforcement of the provisions of Article 9(2) of the Official Control Regulation which requires the organisation of risk-based controls to identify and combat fraudulent and deceptive practices along the agri-food chain (across some control areas listed in its Article 1(2)).
2. Provide valuable but selected information to stakeholders of the agri-food sector to perform adequate vulnerability assessments and identify new emerging risks.

*Disclaimer: The monthly report includes 'non-compliances with fraud suspicions' of cross-border nature identified and shared between members of the Alert and Cooperation Network (ACN) and retrieved from its three components: the Rapid Alert System for Food and Feed network (RASFF), the Administrative Assistance and Cooperation network (AAC) and the Agri-Food Fraud Network (FFN).*

*The monthly report covers food, feedingstuff, materials and articles intended to come into contact directly or indirectly with food, animal welfare issues for farmed animals, plant protection products, veterinary medicinal products and other inputs that may end in the form of residues and contaminants in food and feed.*

*The monthly report does not reconcile data and suspicions related to the following subjects:*

- animal and plant health,
- release into the environment of Genetically Modified Organisms,
- animal welfare for companion animals,
- placing on the market and use of plant protection products, veterinary medicinal products and other inputs that are not ending as residues and contaminants in food and feed, and
- animal by-products and derived products when they not intended to be used for oral feeding to animals.

*Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/1715 of 30 September 2019 laying down rules for the functioning of the information management system for official controls and its system components ([the IMSOC Regulation](#)) defines a fraud notification as a " non-compliance concerning any suspected intentional action by businesses or individuals, for the purpose of deceiving purchasers and gaining undue advantage therefrom, in violation of the rules referred to in Article 1(2) of Regulation (EU) 2017/625".*

*The report includes '**non-compliances with fraud suspicions'**. Those '**non-compliances'** are not confirmed frauds but contribute alerting and triggering investigations by Member States competent authorities.*

THIS MONTH 220 SUSPICIONS WERE RETRIEVED FROM 639 IRASFF NOTIFICATIONS.
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Figure 1: Suspicions per product category

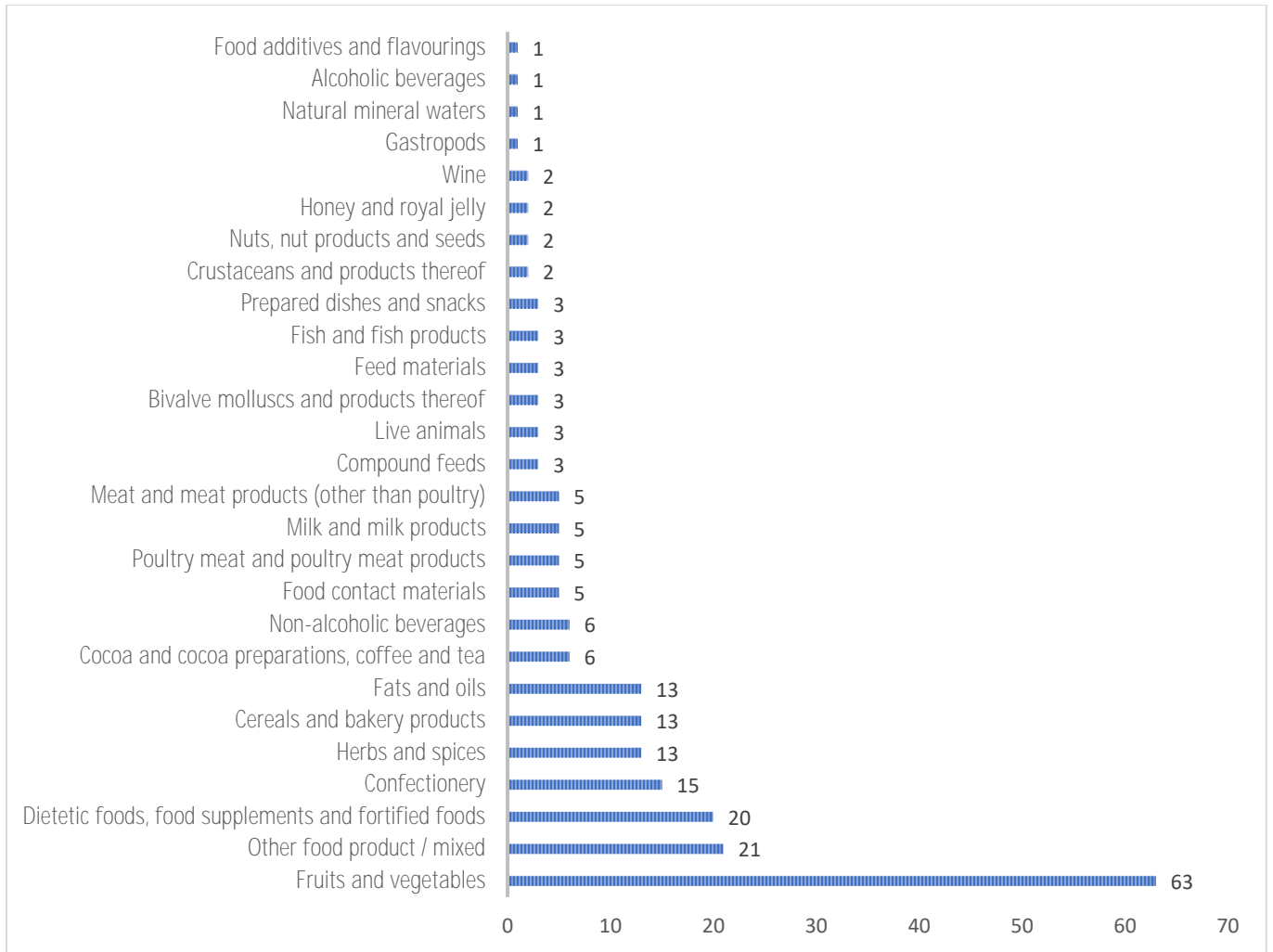


Figure 2: Suspicions per fraud category

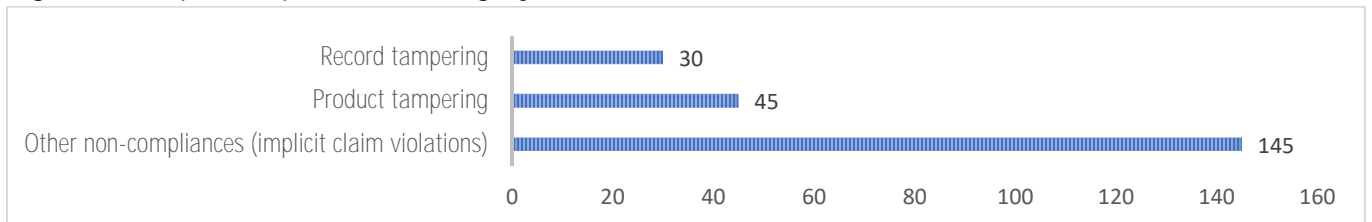
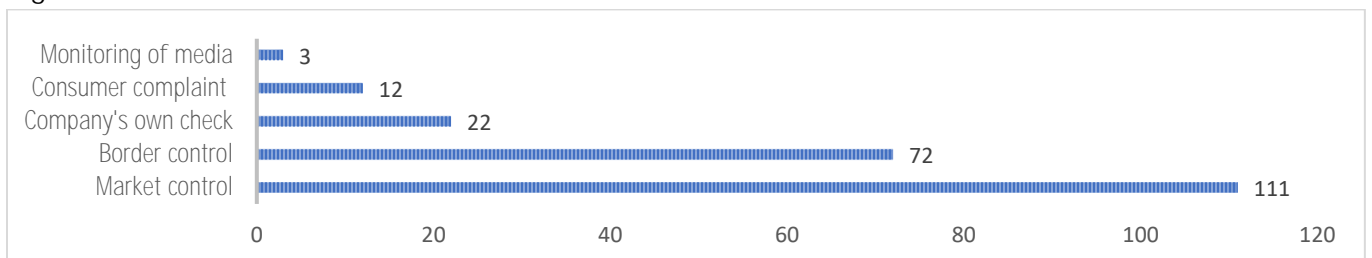


Figure 3: Source of detection



## 1. PRODUCT TAMPERING

CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
Additives not compliant with EU MLs <sup>i</sup>	Confectionery	candies	ponceau 4R (E 124) (100: 155 mg/kg)*	Spain	Spain
		fennel seeds with sugar coating	allura red AC (E 129) (580 mg/kg), sunset yellow FCF (E 110) (390 mg/kg), ponceau 4R (E124) (15 mg/kg)	Pakistan	Denmark
	Crustaceans and products thereof	shrimps (Litopenaeus vannamei)	sulphites (E 220 - E 228) (180 mg/kg)*	Ecuador	Spain
Adulteration (ingredient dilution)	Fats and oils	olive oil	sunflower oil (70 %)	Italy	Germany
	Fats and oils	olive oil	other vegetable oils	Greece	Germany
	Fats and oils	olive oil	sunflower oil (80-85 %)	Greece	Germany
	Honey and royal jelly	honey	sugar content	Türkiye (via Germany)	Austria
	Honey and royal jelly	thyme honey	low content of thyme pollen (6.3 %)	Greece	Poland
	Other food product / mixed	shrimps in breadcrumbs	lower content of protein than declared (8.5 g/100g instead of 11.6 g/100g)	Vietnam	Germany
	Wine	wine	lower alcohol content than declared (11 % instead of 12 %)	Greece	Germany
Adulteration (ingredient substitution)	Bivalve molluscs and products thereof	cooked clams (Paphia undulata)	lower content of protein than declared (9.3 g/100g instead of 16.3g/100g)	Vietnam	Germany
	Fish and fish products	tarama	lower fat content than declared (38.6 g/100g instead of 48.2 g/100g)	Greece	Germany
		tuna	water addition (W/PR: 4)	Vietnam	Germany
	Meat and meat products (other than poultry)	dried chicken and pork sausages	lower content of meat than declared (119.2 g/100g instead of 152 g/100g)	Poland	Czechia
	Non-alcoholic beverages	soft drinks	lower content of vitamin A than declared (10.3 µg/100 ml instead of 180 µg/100 ml)	unknown origin	Czechia
	Other food product / mixed	pork meat preparation	higher fat content than declared (5.1 g/100g instead of 2.5 g/100g)	Netherlands	Germany
Poultry meat and poultry meat products	chicken luncheon meat	potato fibres	Denmark	Germany	
Adulteration (species substitution)	Poultry meat and poultry meat products	chicken sausages	pork undeclared, lower content of meat than declared	Poland	Czechia
Unapproved process (concealment, enhancement)	Cereals and bakery products	crackers	ponceau 4R (E 124)	Vietnam	Germany
	Confectionery	coloured chocolates	titanium dioxide (E 171)*	Russia	Latvia
		donuts	tartrazine (E 102), sunset yellow FCF (E 110), allura red AC (E 129), indigotine (E 132)	Canada	Netherlands
	Dietetic foods, food supplements and fortified foods	food supplements	titanium dioxide (E 171)	Czechia	Germany
	Food additives and flavourings	xanthan gum**	ethylene oxide (0.16 mg/kg)*	China	Poland
	Fruits and vegetables	candied pineapple	sunset yellow FCF (E110) (393.2 mg/kg)*	Thailand	Poland
		pickle snack	tartrazine (E 102)	USA	Netherlands
		raisins	chlorate (1.2 mg/kg)*	Argentina	Netherlands
		vegetable mix	sodium metabisulphite (E 223)*	Brazil	Portugal
Herbs and spices	white pepper	ethylene oxide (0.225 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	Switzerland	
	ground cardamom	ethylene oxide (0.156 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	Switzerland	

CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
Unapproved process (concealment, enhancement)	Herbs and spices	paprika	ethylene oxide (0.076 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	Germany
		turmeric powder	methyl yellow (14 µg/kg)*	India	Germany
	Milk and milk products	yogurt	elder extract	Italy	Spain
		yogurt	sorbic acid (E 200) (21; 37; 74 mg/kg), benzoic acid (E 213) (<5 mg/kg)	Spain	Portugal
	Non-alcoholic beverages	fruit juice	sugar, sucralose (E 955), aspartame (E 951), tartrazine (E 102), sulphite ammonia caramel (E 150d)	Vietnam	Germany
	Other food product / mixed	hummus	sodium metabisulphite (E 223), calcium disodium EDTA (E 385)	Jordan	Germany
		jam	benzoic acid (E 211) (196 mg/kg), allura red AC (E 129) (21.4 mg/kg)	Lebanon	Germany
		sugar	steviol glycosides (E 960a-960d)	Switzerland	Croatia
	Prepared dishes and snacks	crispy snack mix	sunset yellow FCF (E 110)*	Türkiye	Germany
Wine	wine	beet sugar	Italy	Germany	
Undeclared process (concealment, enhancement)	Bivalve molluscs and products thereof	frozen seafood mix	sodium carbonate (E 500) (60.4; 157.4; 852.6; 1500.9 mg/kg)	Netherlands	Germany
	Confectionery	dried fruits	sulphur dioxide (E 220) (127.4 mg/kg)*	Iran	Germany
	Fruits and vegetables	dried apricots	sulphur dioxide (E 220) (1241 mg/kg)*	Afghanistan	Latvia
		radish	sulphur dioxide (E 220) (15.6 mg/kg)*	China	Germany
		raisins	sulphite (E 220) (601 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	Germany
Non-alcoholic beverages	multi fruit juice	synthetic aromas	Greece	Germany	

## 2. RECORD TAMPERING

CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
Dietary claims	Confectionery	gluten-free gummies	gluten (37 mg/kg)*	Spain	Spain
	Milk and milk products	lactose-free dairy spread	lactose (0.029 %)*	Belgium	Portugal
EU protected designation	Meat and meat products (other than poultry)	ham	misleading denomination "Prosciutto di Parma" on 13 e-traders	Netherlands	Italy
Method of capture and of production	Bivalve molluscs and products thereof	venus mussels	mislabelling	Vietnam	Germany
Nutrition and health claims	Alcoholic beverages	egg liqueur	nutrition claims	Italy	Austria
	Dietetic foods, food supplements and fortified foods	food supplements	health claims	Austria	Austria
		food supplements	health claims	Netherlands	Austria
		food supplements	health claims	Slovakia	Slovenia
		food supplements	health claims	Germany	Austria
		food supplements	health claims	Austria	Germany
		food supplements	health claims	Belgium	Germany
		food supplements	health claims	Netherlands	Belgium
		food supplements	health claims	Slovakia	Hungary
		pre-work out drinks	health claims	Netherlands	Belgium
	Fats and oils	black cumin oil	health claims	Austria	Germany
		sauces	inflated nutri-score rating	Netherlands	Belgium
Natural mineral waters	mineral water	health claims	Czechia	Poland	

CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
Nutrition and health claims	Other food product / mixed	lemon balm leaves (Melissa officinalis)	health claims	Poland	Germany
Product attribute(s) claims	Confectionery	candies	hemp extract advertised as cannabis	Czechia	Finland
	Food contact materials	tableware	BPA-free	Denmark	France
	Other food product / mixed	vegan cheese	"lactose free" claim	Greece	Germany
	Prepared dishes and snacks	vegan products	milk proteins	Slovenia	Slovenia
Product related dates, records and information	Cereals and bakery products	(organic) gluten-free buckwheat	gluten*	Lithuania	Spain
		corn flour	undeclared GMO	Brazil	Belgium
	Fats and oils	extra virgin olive oil	pomace oil	Germany	Sweden
		extra virgin olive oil	lampante oil	Greece	Romania
		olive oil	classification (lampante instead of EVOO)	Italy	Germany
	Fish and fish products	squid based product	misleading denomination "squid rings"	Spain	Germany
	Milk and milk products	dessert	misleading denomination "vanilla"	Netherlands	Germany
	Poultry meat and poultry meat products	chicken goujons	minced meat	Poland	Germany

### 3. OTHER NON-COMPLIANCES (implicit claim violations)

CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
FCMs additives not authorised in the EU	Food contact materials	tableware	bamboo*	China	Poland
		tableware	bamboo, BPA-free claim	Germany	France
		tableware	bamboo*	China	Greece
		tableware	bamboo*	China	Greece
Food, ingredient not authorised in the EU	Cocoa and cocoa preparations, coffee and tea	herbal infusions	Clitoria ternatea*	Thailand	Slovenia
		herbal infusions	Artemisia annua L.*	Malta	Italy
		tea	cannabidiol (CBD), cannabigerol (CBG)*	Netherlands	Spain
	Compound feeds	feed for fish	ruminant DNA	Germany	Romania
		feed for fish	ruminant DNA	Germany	France
	Confectionery	candies	cannabidiol (CBD)*	Netherlands	Spain
		chewing gums	nicotine (3 mg/item)*	Estonia	Finland
		cookies	cannabidiol (CBD) (10 mg/item)*	Netherlands	France
		cookies	cannabidiol (CBD)*	Czechia	Spain
		gummies	muscimol*	Poland	Austria
		gummies	tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) (24 mg/kg)*	Czechia	Germany
	Dietetic foods, food supplements and fortified foods	gummies	cannabidiol (CBD) (5 mg/itm), tetrahydrocannabiphorol (THCP)*	Czechia	Germany
		gummies	muscimol (5 mg/item)*	Czechia	Germany
		food supplements	magnesium in metal form*	USA	Czechia
		food supplements	tadalafil, sildenafil	Netherlands	Belgium
		food supplements	2-dimethylaminoethanol bitartrate (DMAE-bitartrate)*	Netherlands	Germany
food supplements		cannabidiol (CBD), cannabitol (CBN)*	Czechia	Spain	
food supplements	Cyanotis arachnoidea*	UK	Estonia		
food supplements	nano calcium*	Uzbekistan	Latvia		



CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
Food, ingredient not authorised in the EU	Dietetic foods, food supplements and fortified foods	food supplements	B-Nicotinamide Mononucleotide (NMN) (500 mg/capsule)	Czechia	Germany
		food supplements	tadalafil	Netherlands	Belgium
	Fats and oils	(organic) hemp seed oil	tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) (10 mg/kg)*	USA	Spain
		hemp seed oil	tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) (42.85 mg/kg)*	Finland	Lithuania
		oil	cannabidiol (CBD)*	Italy	Spain
	Gastropods	snail meat	Pomacea spp.*	Vietnam	Austria
	Herbs and spices	Clitoria ternatea	Clitoria ternatea*	India	Slovenia
	Non-alcoholic beverages	mauby syrup	mauby bark extract	Trinidad and Tobago	Luxembourg
		soft drinks	basil seeds (Ocimum basilicum)*	Vietnam	Germany
		soft drinks	tartrazine (E 102) (7.3 mg/l)	Netherlands	Ireland
	Other food product / mixed	gummies, oils and capsules	cannabidiol (CBD)*	Czechia	Denmark
		oils, candies	cannabidiol (CBD)*	Czechia	Spain
		tea and candies	cannabidiol (CBD)*	Netherlands	Spain
		various food products	cannabidiol (CBD), cannabigerol (CBG)*	Netherlands	Spain
		various food products	cannabidiol (CBD), cannabidiol (CBN)*	Netherlands	Spain
	Residues of pesticides not compliant with EU MRLs <sup>ii</sup>	Cereals and bakery products	durum wheat	chlorpyrifos (0.044 mg/kg)*	Jordan
durum wheat			chlorpyrifos (0.066 mg/kg)*	Slovakia	Switzerland
rice**			imidacloprid (0.026; 0.04 mg/kg)*	Pakistan	Denmark
rice**			thiamethoxam (0.1 mg/kg), tricyclazole (0.32 mg/kg)*	India	Denmark
rice**			chlorpyrifos (0.042 mg/kg)*	Pakistan	Italy
rice**			imidacloprid (0.011 mg/kg)*	Pakistan	France
rice**			imidacloprid (0.027 mg/kg)*	Pakistan	Germany
Cocoa and cocoa preparations, coffee and tea		(organic) lemon myrtle leaves	chlorpyrifos (0.049 mg/kg)*	Netherlands	Germany
		green tea**	lambda-cyhalothrin (0.14 mg/kg), chlorpyrifos-methyl (0.28 mg/kg), tolfenpyrad (0.052 mg/kg), dinotefuran (0.096 mg/kg)*	China	Sweden
		tea	tolfenpyrad (0.19 mg/kg), dinotefuran (0.10 mg/kg), fenbuconazole (0.25 mg/kg)	Japan	Belgium
Fats and oils		black cummin oil	chlorpyrifos (1.2 mg/kg)*	Sri Lanka	Spain
Feed materials		(organic) alfalfa	anthraquinone (0.10 mg/kg)*	France	Belgium
		(organic) alfalfa	diphenylamine (0.019; 0.037 mg/kg), metribuzin (0.037; 0.045 mg/kg)*	France	Spain
		soybean meal	chlorpyrifos (0.032 mg/kg)*	Nigeria	Spain
Fruits and vegetables		(organic) dates	imidacloprid (0.027 mg/kg)	Israel	Germany
		(organic) lemons	propazine (0.023 mg/kg)*	Spain	Germany
		(organic) pumpkins	heptachlor (0.049 mg/kg)*	France	France
		beans	thiamethoxam (0.17 mg/kg)	Thailand	Slovenia
		beans**	methamidophos (0.026 mg/kg), acephate (0.086 mg/kg)*	Kenya	France
		beans**	dimethomorph (0.069 mg/kg)*	Kenya	France
	beans**	methamidophos (0.056 mg/kg), acephate (0.18 mg/kg)*	Kenya	France	
	cabbage	imidacloprid (0.029 mg/kg)*	R. of North Macedonia	Croatia	
	clementines	dimethoate (0.045 mg/kg)*	Morocco	France	
	clementines	chlorpyrifos (0.029 mg/kg)*	Albania	Lithuania	

CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
Residues of pesticides not compliant with EU MRLs <sup>ii</sup>	Fruits and vegetables	dragon fruits**	dithiocarbamates (0.15 mg/kg)*	Vietnam	Netherlands
		drumsticks (Moringa oleifera)**	monocrotophos (7 mg/kg)*	India	France
		durians	azoxystrobin (0.38 mg/kg), prochloraz (1.8 mg/kg), procymidone (1.5 mg/kg), carbendazim (0.85 mg/kg)*	Thailand	Italy
		eggplants**	dimethoate (0.013 mg/kg)*	Burkina Faso	Belgium
		garlic cloves	procymidone (0.37 mg/kg)*	China	Belgium
		granadillas (Passiflora ligularis)	lambda-cyhalothrin (0.021 mg/kg), propamocarb (0.043 mg/kg), cyfluthrin (0.024 mg/kg)*	Peru	Italy
		guavas**	thiamethoxam (0.026 mg/kg)*	India	Italy
		guavas**	thiamethoxam (0.084 mg/kg)*	India	Italy
		hyacinth beans (Lablab purpureus)**	fenprothrin (0.2 mg/kg), omethoate (0.039 mg/kg), dimethoate (0.38 mg/kg)*	Bangladesh	Sweden
		jackfruits (Artocarpus heterophyllus)**	azoxystrobin (0.37 mg/kg), carbendazim (1.6 mg/kg), fipronil (0.019 mg/kg)*	Malaysia	Netherlands
		lemons**	chlorpyrifos-methyl (0.050 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	Poland
		lemons**	fenbutatin oxide (0.139 mg/kg)	Türkiye	Bulgaria
		limes	profenofos (0.04 mg/kg)	Brazil	Denmark
		mandarins**	prochloraz (0.088 mg/kg)	Türkiye	Bulgaria
		mandarins**	chlorpyrifos-methyl (0.037 mg/kg), propiconazole (0.184 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	Bulgaria
		mandarins**	fenvalerate (0.081 mg/kg)	Türkiye	Bulgaria
		mung beans	methamidophos (0.401 mg/kg), acephate (0.354 mg/kg)*	Brazil	Netherlands
		mung beans	methamidophos (0.447 mg/kg)*	Netherlands	Sweden
		mung beans	haloxyfop (0.066 mg/kg)	China	Slovenia
		mushrooms	permethrin (0.29 mg/kg), tetramethrin (0.47 mg/kg), propoxur (0.43 mg/kg)*	Serbia, Bulgaria and China	France
		okras**	methamidophos (0.031 mg/kg), acephate (0.217 mg/kg), diafenthiuron (0.25 mg/kg), dinotefuran (0.033 mg/kg)*	India	Italy
		olives	chlorpyrifos (0.012 mg/kg)*	Lebanon	Denmark
		olives	chlorpyrifos (0.045 mg/kg)*	Syria	Cyprus
		oranges**	profenofos (0.029 mg/kg)*	Egypt	Denmark
		oranges**	profenofos (0.022 mg/kg)*	Egypt	Netherlands
		passion fruits	chlorpyrifos (0.018 mg/kg), dithiocarbamates (0.57 mg/kg)*	Uganda	Belgium
		passion fruits**	chlorothalonil (0.058 mg/kg)*	Colombia	Netherlands
		passion fruits**	chlorothalonil (0.35 mg/kg)*	Colombia	Netherlands
		passion fruits**	methomyl (0.06 mg/kg)*	Colombia	Netherlands
		passion fruits**	prochloraz (0.14 mg/kg)*	Colombia	France
		peppers	lambda-cyhalothrin (0.73 mg/kg), chlorpyrifos (0.32 mg/kg), profenofos (5.8 mg/kg), clothianidin (0.086 mg/kg)*	Senegal	Belgium
		peppers	tolfenpyrad (0.067 mg/kg)*	Oman	Greece
peppers	tolfenpyrad (0.32 mg/kg), dinotefuran (0.026 mg/kg)*	Oman	Greece		
peppers**	indoxacarb (0.077 mg/kg)	Türkiye	Bulgaria		



CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
Residues of pesticides not compliant with EU MRLs <sup>ii</sup>	Fruits and vegetables	peppers**	chlorpyrifos (0.10 mg/kg), dimethoate (0.088 mg/kg), chlorfenapyr (0.42 mg/kg)*	Egypt	Lithuania
		peppers**	spirotetramat (3.071 mg/kg)	Türkiye	Bulgaria
		peppers**	dimethoate (0.14 mg/kg)*	Uganda	Sweden
		plantains	chlorpyrifos (0.034 mg/kg)*	Costa Rica	Netherlands
		pomegranates**	sulfoxaflor (0.058 mg/kg), pyriproxyfen (0.027 mg/kg)	Türkiye	Bulgaria
		potatoes	chlorpropham (0.74 mg/kg)	France	Belgium
		strawberries	imidacloprid (0.05 mg/kg)*	Egypt	Cyprus
		strawberries	oxamyl (0.0026 mg/kg)	Egypt	Belgium
		strawberries	profenofos (0.06 mg/kg)	Egypt	Belgium
		sultana raisins	dinocap (0.15; 0.48 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	France
		tomatoes	indoxacarb (0.027 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	Croatia
		vine leaves**	dithiocarbamates (0.13 mg/kg)*	Türkiye	Denmark
	Herbs and spices	(organic) black pepper	anthraquinone (0.097 mg/kg)*	Sri Lanka	France
		chipotle powder	biphenyl (0.41 mg/kg), polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (394 µg/kg)*	Mexico	Netherlands
		dried parsley	propiconazol (0.41 mg/kg)	Egypt	Czechia
		ginger	clothianidin (1.5 mg/kg)	China	Denmark
		ground cumin**	chlorpyrifos (0.2 mg/kg), carbendazim (0.56 mg/kg), propiconazole (0.34 mg/kg), thiamethoxam (0.54 mg/kg)*	India	Sweden
		ground cumin**	chlorpyrifos (0.24 mg/kg), carbendazim (0.62 mg/kg), propiconazole (0.67 mg/kg), thiamethoxam (0.64 mg/kg)*	India	Sweden
		lime leaves	chlorpyrifos (1.3 mg/kg)*	Indonesia	Netherlands
	Nuts, nut products and seeds	pistachios	clothianidin (0.052 mg/kg)	unknown origin	Belgium
		sesame seeds**	haloxyfop (0.032 mg/kg)	Türkiye	Romania
Other food product / mixed	olives with anchovies	chlorpyrifos (0.021 mg/kg)*	Spain	Denmark	
Residues of veterinary medicines not compliant with EU MRLs <sup>ii</sup>	Compound feeds	feed for fish	flubendazole (1000 mg/kg), nitroscanaat (1000 mg/kg), praziquantel (5000 mg/kg)	Netherlands	Belgium
	Crustaceans and products thereof	shrimps (Litopenaeus vannamei)***	nitrofurantoin (0.63; 1.55 µg/kg)*	India	Belgium
	Meat and meat products (other than poultry)	pig carcasses	benzimidazole (625 µg/kg)	Belgium	Belgium
Smuggling	Live animals	4 cattle	absence of health certificate	Belgium	France
	Meat and meat products (other than poultry)	lamb meat	forgery of documents	Romania	Croatia
Theft, resale and over run	Fats and oils	butter	unclear traceability	Denmark	Lithuania
Unauthorised origin (country, operators, establishments...)	Cereals and bakery products	biscuits with milk and egg ingredients	illegal import	Iran	Germany
		chocolate bars with milk	illegal import	India	Netherlands

CLASSIFICATION	PRODUCT CATEGORY	COMMODITY	ISSUE	ORIGIN	NOTIFIED BY
Unauthorised origin (country, operators, establishments...)	Cereals and bakery products	various food products with milk	illegal import*	Kosovo	Sweden
	Dietetic foods, food supplements and fortified foods	food supplements	unregistered operator	Slovenia	Bulgaria
	Meat and meat products (other than poultry)	beef cheeks	unauthorised operator*	Argentina	Cyprus
	Milk and milk products	dairy drinks	attempt illegal import*	China	Portugal
	Other food product / mixed	dairy and pork products	illegal import*	China	Italy
		various food products with milk	illegal import	Iran	Netherlands
Prepared dishes and snacks	various food products	illegal import	Iran	Netherlands	
Other non-compliances (implicit claim violations)	Live animals	cattle	identification defect (one bovine animal with an identical ID already slaughtered)	Slovenia	Italy
	Dietetic foods, food supplements and fortified foods	collagen	forged health certificate	India	Belgium
	Live animals	cattle	absence of registration (VAT fraud)	France	Italy
	Other food product / mixed	composite products	skipped border controls*	Japan	Netherlands
		fish and meat products	transport temperature	Netherlands	Belgium
		kimchi with anchovy and shrimp sauce	skipped border controls*	South Korea	Netherlands
		products of animal origin	lack of traceability, absence of labelling*	Moldova	EC on behalf of Northern Ireland
		various food products	attempt to skip border controls*	Moldova	EC on behalf of Northern Ireland
	Poultry meat and poultry meat products	chicken meat	unfit for human consumption, traceability defects*	Belgium	Germany
			duck meat	traceability defects (unregistered importer)	China

\* RASFF notification (with hyperlink to RASFF Window).

\*\* Product originating from a country subject to a temporary increase of official border controls under Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/1793 of 22 October 2019 on the temporary increase of official controls and emergency measures governing the entry into the Union of certain goods from third countries implementing Regulations (EU) 2017/625 and (EC) No 178/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council (OJ L 277, 29.10.2019, p. 89).

\*\*\* Product originating from an establishment subject to measures of Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/1873 of 7 November 2019 on the procedures at border control posts for a coordinated performance by competent authorities of intensified official controls on products of animal origin, germinal products, animal by-products and composite products (OJ L 289, 8.11.2019, p. 50).

END.

<sup>i</sup> MLs: MLs: Maximum Limit(s)

<sup>ii</sup> MRLs: Maximum Residue Level(s)