Consultation request for the determination of the novel food status ARTICLE 4 of Regulation (EU) 2015/2283

Consultation request to determine the novel food status of L-alpha glycerylfosforylcholine.

Recipient Member State: the Czech Republic, Ministry of Agriculture, Food Safety Department

Date: 22/3/2024

Name and description of the novel food:

The request concerns L-alpha glycerylfosforylcholine, which is intended to be used in food supplements.

L-alpha glycerylfosforylcholine (L-alpha-GPC) is a white powder with a smell slightly reminiscent of fish. It is very hygroscopic, turning into a gel-like substance when moisture is absorbed from the surrounding air. L-Alpha GPC can occur alone or in combination with other supplements. L-Alpha GPC is produced by chemical or enzymatic deacylation of phosphatidylcholine-enriched soy phospholipids followed by chromatographic purification. L-Alpha GPC can also be obtained in small quantities from highly purified soya lecithin and from purified sunflower lecithin.

Novel food status: Novel food

Novel food category: Category: Art. 3(2) (a)(iv)

Reason statements:

Competent authorities of the EU Member States and the European Commission were consulted. A history of consumption to a significant degree prior May 1997 has not been demonstrated for the L-alpha-GPC. Therefore, food or food supplement consists of L-alpha-GPC are considered novel foods.