

## Sheep pox and goat pox in Greece

Ministry of Rural Development and Food
Directorate General of Veterinary Services
Animal Health Directorate
Department of Infectious and Parasitic Diseases

SCOPAFF meeting, 20.09.2024

#### SGP in Greece

#### Last occurrence of SGP in Greece 09/01/2018



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HELENIC REPUBLIC Ministry of Rural Development and Food Directorate General of Veterinary Services Directorate of Animal Health Department of Infectious and Parasitic Diseases

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To: Directorate G-Crisis management in food, animals and plants, Directorate-Health & Food Safety (DG SANTE) European Commission

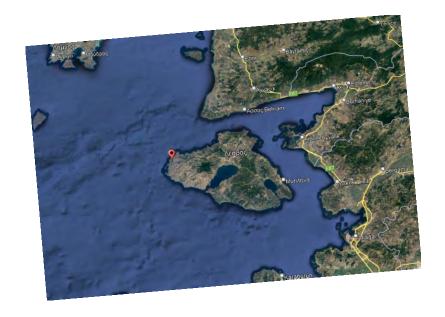
Report of Sheep Pox Outbreaks in Greece, 12.01.2018

The Greek Veterinary Authorities would hereby like to inform the European Commission and Member States regarding the recent outbreaks of Sheep Pox in Greece.

Since our previous report, on 05 December 2017, five (5) more outbreaks have been confirmed, one (1) in 2017 (08.12.2017) and four (4) in 2018. In all cases, Capripovirus genome was detected with real time PCR in skin lesions and/or blood samples from affected sheep.

#### **SGP** in **Greece**

#### After 6 years:





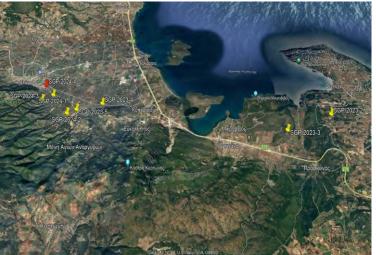
**Lesvos Island** 

Fthiotida RU

# SGP in Greece Lesvos Island (October 2023) Fthiotida RU (December 2023 -March 2024) nine outbreaks (2023/1-5) (2024/1-4)







Resulted in 1447 sheep and goats culled Compensations-operating expenses 148.518€

#### SGP in Greece-Evros RU- August-September 2024 Thirty five outbreaks (2024/5-39)



- ✓ First case confirmation 20.08.24
- **✓** Across the borders
- ✓ Notification by farmers

(fever, anorexia, depression, red papules)

√ Fast spread





#### SGP in Greece-Evros RU- August-September 2024 Thirty five outbreaks (2024/5-39)

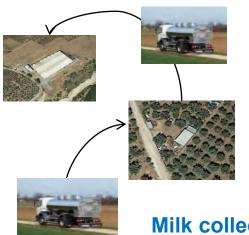


- census
- •production, health and traceability records analysis,
- •clinical examination,
- •control of the implementation of biosecurity measures,
- passive surveillance (sampling)

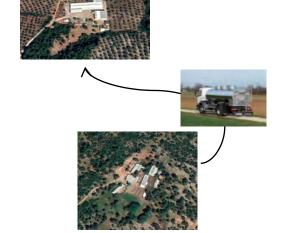
- All measures foreseen in Reg. (EU) 2020/687 and the National Contingency Plan No 1747 /386028/2023 are implemented:
- ✓ Zoning: Protection Zone with a radius of 3 Km and Surveillance Zone with a radius of 10 Km around outbreaks
- ✓ Total Stamping out of all animals in the affected flocks
- ✓ Sanitary burial of carcasses
- ✓ Animal Movement Control within the zones
- ✓ Prohibition of the dispatch outside the RU of Evros, of live ovine and caprine animals as well as semen, ova, embryos, ovine and caprine animal byproducts, hides and skins.
- ✓ Cleaning and disinfection of the farms
- Enforcement of biosecurity measures regarding farms, slaughterhouses and commercial activities.
- ✓ Surveillance of all herds within the Surveillance and the Protection Zone

#### SGP in Greece- Evros RU- August-September 2024 Thirty five outbreaks (2024/5-39) **Epidemiological Investigation** From where?

#### How far?







Feedingstuff chain



Slaughterhouse



**Common pastures** 



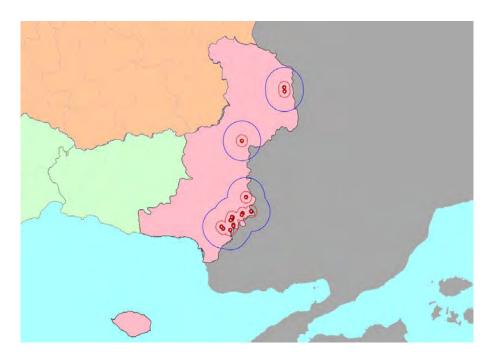






## SGP in Greece-Evros RU- August-September 2024 Thirty five outbreaks (2024/5-39) (Protection-Surveillance Zone)

Additional Veterinary Staff from neighboring regional units (Rodopi, Xanthi)



6960 sheep and goats culled

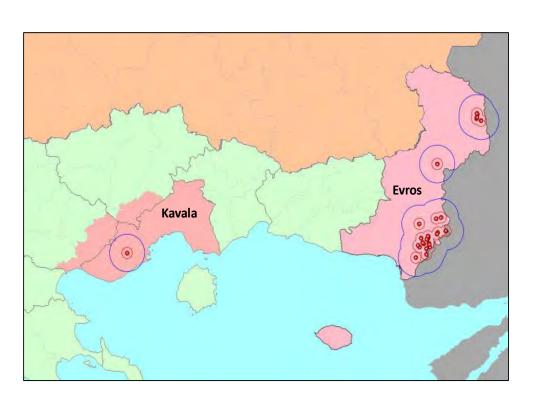
#### **PROTECTION ZONE (3 Km)**

No of farms	85
No of animals	11986
No of farms checked	49
No of animals checked	8401

#### **SURVEILLANCE ZONE (10 Km)**

No of farms	79
No of animals	12858
No of farms checked	57
No of animals checked	9540

### SGP in Greece-Kavala RU- September 2024 first outbreak (2024/35)

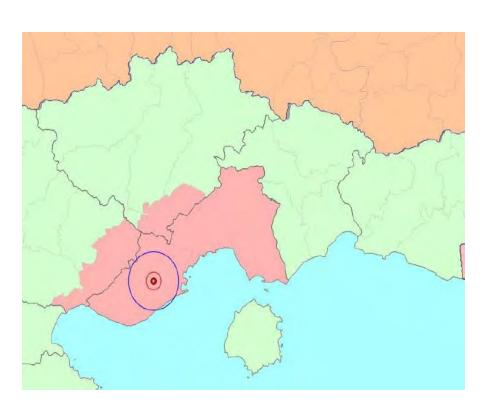


- Sheep and goats farm
- Date of suspicion: 10.09.2024
- Notification by farmer
- Date of confirmation: 13.09.2024
   (real time PCR)
- •179 sheep and goats
- •3 ewes (fever, anorexia, depression, red papules on the abdominal area,nasal and ocular discharge)

#### **Epidemiological investigation still ongoing**

✓ Illegal movements of animals? ✓ Illegal movements of feeding stuff?

#### SGP in Greece-Kavala RU- September 2024 first case (2024/35) (Protection-Surveillance Zone)



#### PROTECTION ZONE (3 Km)

No of farms	35
No of animals	6542
No of farms checked	35
No of animals checked	6542

#### **SURVEILLANCE ZONE (10 Km)**

No of farms	115
No of animals	27467
No of farms checked	103
No of animals checked	25302

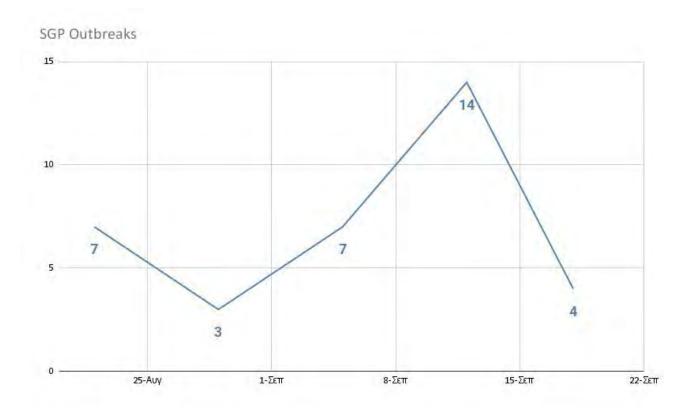
### SGP in Greece-Kavala RU- September 2024 second outbreak (2024/39)



- **•**Date of suspicion: 16.09.2024
- Notification by farmer
- Date of confirmation: 17.09.2024 (real – time PCR)
- •90 sheep
- 41Km from the first outbreak

#### **Epidemiological investigation**

- ✓ No epidemiological link between the two farms (animal movements, milk collection, supply of feeding stuff)
  - ✓ On going investigation



Number of notified outbreaks per week

#### Preparedness activities-Awareness campaigns in the country

- ✓ Immediate activation of local disease control centers
- ✓ Continuous awareness campaign in the framework of the four transboundary exotic diseases program

✓ Awareness campaign during the visits of official veterinarians

H EYNOFIA TOY ITPOBATOY
EINAI MIA ITOAY ETIKINAYNH METAAOTIKH AZGENEIA TON ZOON
ITOY EMGANIZTHKE SANA ETH XOPA MAZ KAI ATIEIAEI TA AITOIREOBATA

Αν παρατηρήσουμε κάτι από τα παραπάνω σε ένα ή περισσότερα ζώα ειδοποιούμε αμέσως τους Δημόσιους Κτηνίατρους της περιοχής μας και ακολουθούμε πιστά τις οδηγίες τους.

στους μαστούς στις μασχάλες στα γεννητικά όργανι στη βάση και το εσωτερικό της ουράς το μέσα μέρος των

(PZ, SZ)

✓ Meetings

- ✓ Circulars
- ✓ Posters
- ✓ Leaflets

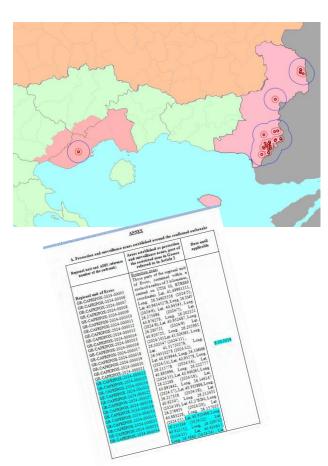




### Measures according Regulation 687/2020 are in place

- Vehicles transporting milk exclusively used in the protection and surveillance zones
- Cleaning and disinfection of all vehicles transporting milk before the entry and after the exit of each holding
- > Each holding keeps a register of the movements of the vehicles coming in
- ➤ Milk to be pasteurized at 72°C or of equivalent result method
- Controls on movements of animals
- Controls of movements of ABP
- Controls of movements for feeding stuff

COMMISSION IMPLEMENTING
DECISION
concerning certain interim
emergency measures relating to
sheep pox and goat pox in certain
Member States



- ✓ Zones and measures currently under review in cooperation with EC
- ✓ Epidemiological investigation is ongoing
- ✓ Working meetings regarding measures to be implemented were held on 21.08.2023 (Orestiada & Feres)
- ✓ The EURL for Capripox viruses will receive samples from the NRL (both outbreaks 2024/5 and 2024/6 Evros RU), for phylogenetic analyses, in order to further assist the epidemiological investigation

