

BOTSWANA

Table of information provided by non-EU countries on phytosanitary import requirements

Information provided by countries of origin and National Plant Protection Organisms concerning Annex VII of Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/2072 establishing uniform conditions for the implementation of Regulation (EU) 2016/2031 of the European Parliament and the Council, as regards protective measures against pests of plants, and repealing Commission Regulation (EC) No 690/2008 and amending Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2018/2019 "

✓ : information communicated to European Commission
n.a. not applicable

| | | <i>Agrilus planipennis</i> Fairmaire | | |
|----|---|---|------------------------------|--|
| | | 36 - pest free areas | Date of latest communication | |
| 36 | Plants of <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L., <i>Fraxinus</i> L.*, <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr.*, <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> Maxim.*, <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> Planch.* and <i>Pterocarya rhoifolia</i> Siebold & Zucc., other than fruit and seeds originating in Belarus, Canada, China, Japan, Mongolia, North Korea, Russia, South Korea, Taiwan, Ukraine and United States | <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L. | | |
| | | <i>Fraxinus</i> L.* | | |
| | | <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr.* | | |
| | * Banned from 14 December 2019 onwards, under Regulation (EU) 2018/2019. Countries that would like to resume exports have to submit a technical dossier according to Regulation (EU) 2018/2018 for EFSA to perform the risk assessment. The EU will decide if and under which conditions the country can export the specified plant, after EFSA has carried out the risk assessment | <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> Maxim.* | | |
| | | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> Planch.* | | |
| | | <i>Pterocarya rhoifolia</i> Siebold & Zucc. | | |

| | | <i>Grapholita packardii</i> Zeller | | |
|----|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | 43 (a) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 43 | Plants for planting, other than plants in tissue culture and seeds, of <i>Crataegus</i> L.*, <i>Cydonia</i> Mill., <i>Malus</i> Mill.*, <i>Prunus</i> L.*, <i>Pyrus</i> L. and <i>Vaccinium</i> L. originating in Canada, Mexico and United States | <i>Crataegus</i> L.* | | |
| | | <i>Cydonia</i> Mill. | | |
| | | <i>Malus</i> Mill.* | | |
| | * Banned from 14 December 2019 onwards, under Regulation (EU) 2018/2019. Countries that would like to resume exports have to submit a technical dossier according to Regulation (EU) 2018/2018 for EFSA to perform the risk assessment. The EU will decide if and under which conditions the country can export the specified plant, after EFSA has carried out the risk assessment | <i>Prunus</i> L.* | | |
| | | <i>Pyrus</i> L. | | |
| | | <i>Vaccinium</i> L. | | |

| <i>Candidatus Liberibacter africanus</i> | | | | |
|--|---|---------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Plant species | 51 - country freedom | Date of latest communication |
| 51 | Plants of <i>Aegle</i> Corrêa, <i>Aeglopsis</i> Swingle, <i>Afraegle</i> Engl, <i>Atalantia</i> Corrêa, <i>Balsamocitrus</i> Stapf, <i>Burkillanthus</i> Swingle, <i>Calodendrum</i> Thunb., <i>Choisya</i> Kunth, <i>Clausena</i> Burm. f., <i>Limonia</i> L., <i>Microcitrus</i> Swingle., <i>Murraya</i> J. Koenig ex L., <i>Pamburus</i> Swingle, <i>Severinia</i> Ten., <i>Swinglea</i> Merr., <i>Triphasia</i> Lour. and <i>Vepris</i> Comm., other than fruit (but including seeds); and seeds of <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle and <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., and their hybrids originating in third countries | | | |

| <i>Candidatus Liberibacter americanus</i> | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Plant species | 51 - country freedom | Date of latest communication |
| 51 | Plants of <i>Aegle</i> Corrêa, <i>Aeglopsis</i> Swingle, <i>Afraegle</i> Engl, <i>Atalantia</i> Corrêa, <i>Balsamocitrus</i> Stapf, <i>Burkillanthus</i> Swingle, <i>Calodendrum</i> Thunb., <i>Choisya</i> Kunth, <i>Clausena</i> Burm. f., <i>Limonia</i> L., <i>Microcitrus</i> Swingle., <i>Murraya</i> J. Koenig ex L., <i>Pamburus</i> Swingle, <i>Severinia</i> Ten., <i>Swinglea</i> Merr., <i>Triphasia</i> Lour. and <i>Vepris</i> Comm., other than fruit (but including seeds); and seeds of <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle and <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., and their hybrids originating in third countries | | | |

| <i>Candidatus Liberibacter asiaticus</i> | | | | |
|--|---|---------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Plant species | 51 - country freedom | Date of latest communication |
| 51 | Plants of <i>Aegle</i> Corrêa, <i>Aeglopsis</i> Swingle, <i>Afraegle</i> Engl, <i>Atalantia</i> Corrêa, <i>Balsamocitrus</i> Stapf, <i>Burkillanthus</i> Swingle, <i>Calodendrum</i> Thunb., <i>Choisya</i> Kunth, <i>Clausena</i> Burm. f., <i>Limonia</i> L., <i>Microcitrus</i> Swingle., <i>Murraya</i> J. Koenig ex L., <i>Pamburus</i> Swingle, <i>Severinia</i> Ten., <i>Swinglea</i> Merr., <i>Triphasia</i> Lour. and <i>Vepris</i> Comm., other than fruit (but including seeds); and seeds of <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle and <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., and their hybrids originating in third countries | | | |

| <i>Xanthomonas citri</i> pv. <i>aurantifolii</i> (Schaad et al.) Constantin et al. | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 54(a) - country freedom | 54(b) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 54 | Plants of <i>Microcitrus</i> Swingle, <i>Naringi</i> Adans. and <i>Swinglea</i> Merr., other than fruits and seeds, originating in third countries | ✓ | | 29/08/2023 |

| <i>Xanthomonas citri</i> pv. <i>citri</i> (Hase) Constantin et al. | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 54(a) - country freedom | 54(b) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 54 | Plants of <i>Microcitrus</i> Swingle, <i>Naringi</i> Adans. and <i>Swinglea</i> Merr., other than fruits and seeds, originating in third countries | ✓ | | 29/08/2023 |

| <i>Xanthomonas citri</i> pv. <i>aurantifolii</i> (Schaad et al.) Constantin et al. | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 58 (a) - country freedom | 58 (b) - pest free areas | 58 (d) - post harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 58 | Fruits of <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle, <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., <i>Microcitrus</i> Swingle, <i>Naringi</i> Adans., <i>Swinglea</i> Merr., and their hybrids, originating in third countries | ✓ | | | 29/08/2023 |

| <i>Xanthomonas citri</i> pv. <i>citri</i> (Hase) Constantin et al. | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 58 (a) - country freedom | 58 (b) - pest free areas | 58 (d) - post harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 58 | Fruits of <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle, <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., <i>Microcitrus</i> Swingle, <i>Naringi</i> Adans., <i>Swinglea</i> Merr., and their hybrids, originating in third countries | ✓ | | | 29/08/2023 |

| <i>Pseudocercospora angolensis</i> (T. Carvalho & O. Mendes) Crous & U. Braun | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 59 (a) - country freedom | 59 (b) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 59 | Fruits of <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle, <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., and their hybrids, originating in third countries | ✓ | | 29/08/2023 |

| <i>Phyllosticta citricarpa</i> (McAlpine) Van der Aa | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | | 60 (a) - country freedom | 60 (b) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 60 | Fruits of <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle, <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., and their hybrids, other than fruits of <i>Citrus aurantium</i> L. and <i>Citrus latifolia</i> Tanaka, originating in third countries | | Selebi Phkwe district, Okavango ditrict, North West district, Chobe district, Ghanzi district, Hukuntsi district, kgalagadi district, Mabutsane/Iwaneng district, Kweneng district | 29/08/2023 |

| Tephritidae of point 77 of Annex II, to which fruits of point 61 are known to be susceptible | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 61 (a) - country freedom | 61 (b) - pest free areas | 61 (d)-systems approach | 61(d)-post harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 61 | Fruits of <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle, <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., and their hybrids, <i>Mangifera</i> L. and <i>Prunus</i> L., originating in third countries | <i>Citrus</i> L., <i>Fortunella</i> Swingle, <i>Poncirus</i> Raf., and their hybrid | | ✓ | | 12.10.2023 |
| | | <i>Mangifera</i> L. | | | | |
| | | <i>Prunus</i> L. | | | | |

| Thaumatotibia leucotreta (Meyrick) | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| | | 62 (a) - country freedom | 62 (b) - pest free areas | 62(c) - Codes of places of production | 62(d) - Codes of sites of production | 62(d)-systems approach + documentary evidence of effectiveness | 62 (d)-post harvest treatment + documentary evidence of effectiveness | Date of latest communication |
| 62 | Fruits of <i>Capsicum</i> (L.), <i>Citrus</i> L., other than <i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i> (Christm.) Swingle, <i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Osbeck. and <i>Citrus sinensis</i> Pers., <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch and <i>Punica granatum</i> L. originating in countries of the African continent, Cape Verde, Saint Helena, Madagascar, La Reunion, Mauritius and Israel | <i>Capsicum</i> (L.) | | | | | | |
| | | <i>Citrus</i> L., other than <i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i> (Christm.) Swingle, <i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Osbeck. and <i>Citrus sinensis</i> Pers. | | | ✓ | ✓ | | February 2024 |
| | | <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch | | | | | * two systems applicable | |
| | | <i>Punica granatum</i> L. | | | | | | |

| Thaumatotibia leucotreta (Meyrick) | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|---|------------------------------|
| | | 62.1 (a) - country freedom | 62.1 (b) - pest free areas | 62.1 (c) - Codes of places of production | 62.1 (d) - Codes of sites of production | 62.1 (d)-systems approach + documentary evidence of effectiveness | 62.1(d)- post harvest treatment + documentary evidence of effectiveness | Date of latest communication |
| 62.1 | Fruits of <i>Citrus sinensis</i> Pers., originating in countries of the African continent, Cape Verde, Saint Helena, Madagascar, La Reunion, Mauritius and Israel | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | February 2024 |
| | <i>Citrus sinensis</i> Pers. | | | | | * System with c.t. applicable | | |

| | | <i>Grapholita packardi</i> Zeller | | | |
|----|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 63 (a) - pest free areas | 63 (c)-systems approach | 63 (c)-post-harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 63 | Fruits of <i>Malus</i> Mill., <i>Prunus</i> L., <i>Pyrus</i> L. and <i>Vaccinium</i> L., originating in Canada, Mexico and the United States | <i>Malus</i> Mill. | | | |
| | | <i>Prunus</i> L. | | | |
| | | <i>Pyrus</i> L. | | | |
| | | <i>Vaccinium</i> L. | | | |

| | | <i>Botryosphaeria kuwatsukai</i> (Hara) G.Y. Sun and E. Tanaka | | | | |
|----|--|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 64 (a)-country freedom | 64 (b) - pest free areas | 64 (d)-systems approach | 64 (d)-post-harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 64 | Fruits of <i>Malus</i> Mill. and <i>Pyrus</i> L., originating in third countries | <i>Malus</i> Mill. | | | | |
| | | <i>Pyrus</i> L. | | | | |

| | | <i>Anthonomus quadrigibbus</i> Say | | | | |
|----|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 65 (a) - country freedom | 65 (b) - pest free areas | 65 (d)-post-harvest treatment | 65 (d)- systems approach | Date of latest communication |
| 65 | Fruits of <i>Malus</i> Mill. and <i>Pyrus</i> L., originating in third countries | <i>Malus</i> Mill. | | | | |
| | | <i>Pyrus</i> L. | | | | |

| | | <i>Grapholita prunivora</i> (Walsh) | | | | |
|----|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 66 (a) - country freedom | 66 (b) - pest free areas | 66 (d)-systems approach | 66 (d)- post-harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 66 | Fruits of <i>Malus</i> Mill. originating in third countries | | | | | |

| | | <i>Grapholita inopinata</i> (Heinrich) | | | | |
|----|---|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 66 (a) - country freedom | 66 (b) - pest free areas | 66 (d)-systems approach | 66 (d)-post-harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 66 | Fruits of <i>Malus</i> Mill. originating in third countries | | | | | |

| | | <i>Rhagoletis pomonella</i> (Walsh) | | | | |
|----|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | 66 (a) - country freedom | 66 (b) - pest free areas | 66 (d)-systems approach | 66 (d)-post-harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 66 | Fruits of <i>Malus</i> Mill. originating in third countries | | | | | |

| | | Solanaceae species | <i>Bactericera cockerelli</i> (Sulc.) | | |
|----|---|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | 67 (a) - country freedom | 67 (b) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 67 | Fruits of <i>Solanaceae</i> originating in Australia, the Americas and New Zealand | | | | |

| | | <i>Neoleucinodes elegantalis</i> (Guenée) | | | |
|----|--|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | 68 (a) - country freedom | 68 (b) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 68 | Fruits of <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L., <i>Solanum aethiopicum</i> L., <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L. and <i>Solanum melongena</i> L., originating in third countries | <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L. | | | |
| | | <i>Solanum aethiopicum</i> L. | | | |
| | | <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L. | | | |
| | | <i>Solanum melongena</i> L. | | | |

| | | <i>Prodiplosis longifila</i> Gagné | | | | |
|------|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | 68.1 (a) - pest free areas | 68.1 (d)-systems approach | 68.1(d)-post harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 68.1 | Fruits of <i>Capsicum</i> L. and <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L. originating in Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and United States | | | | | |
| | | <i>Capsicum</i> L. | | | | |
| | | <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L. | | | | |

| | | <i>Momordica</i> species | <i>Thrips palmi</i> (Sulc.) | | | |
|------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | 71 (a) - country freedom | 71 (b) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication | |
| 71 | Fruits of <i>Momordica</i> L. originating in third countries other than Honduras, Mexico, Sri Lanka, and Thailand | | | | | |
| | | <i>Momordica</i> species | <i>Thrips palmi</i> (Sulc.) | | | |
| | | | 71.1 (a) - pest free areas | 71.1(c)(ii) - cultural control measures | Date of latest communication | |
| 71.1 | Fruits of <i>Momordica</i> L. originating in Honduras, Mexico, Sri Lanka, and Thailand | | | | | |
| | | | <i>Bactrocera latifrons</i> (Hendel) | | | |
| | | | 72.1(a)-country freedom | 72.1 (b) - pest free areas | 72.1(d)-systems approach | 72.1 (d)-post-harvest treatment |
| 72.1 | Fruits of <i>Capsicum</i> L. and <i>Solanum</i> L., originating in the relevant countries of point 72.1 of Annex VII * | <i>Capsicum</i> L. | | | | |
| | | <i>Solanum</i> L. | | | | |
| | | | <i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i> (Hendel) | | | |
| | | | 72.2(a)-country freedom | 72.2 (b) - pest free areas | 72.2(d)-systems approach | 72.2 (d)-post-harvest treatment |
| 72.2 | Fruits of <i>Annona</i> L. and <i>Carica papaya</i> L., originating in the relevant countries of t point 72.2 of Annex VII * | <i>Annona</i> L. | | | | |
| | | <i>Carica papaya</i> L. | | | | |
| | | 72.3(a)-country freedom | <i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i> (Hendel) | | | |
| | | | 72.3 (b) - pest free areas | 72.3(d)-systems approach | 72.3 (d)-post-harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 72.3 | Fruits of <i>Psidium guajava</i> L., originating in the relevant countries of point 72.3 of Annex VII * | | | | | |
| | | 72.3(a)-country freedom | <i>Bactrocera zonata</i> (Saunders) | | | |
| | | | 72.3 (b) - pest free areas | 72.3(d)-systems approach | 72.3 (d)-post-harvest treatment | Date of latest communication |
| 72.3 | Fruits of <i>Psidium guajava</i> L., originating in the relevant countries of point 72.3 of Annex VII * | | | | | |

| Agrilus planipennis Fairmaire | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|
| | | 87 (a) - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 87 | Wood of <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L., <i>Fraxinus</i> L., <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr., <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> Maxim., <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> Planch. and <i>Pterocarya rhoifolia</i> Siebold & Zucc., other than in the form of — chips, particles, sawdust, shavings, wood waste and scrap, obtained in whole or part from these trees, — wood packaging material, in the form of packing cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings, pallets, box pallets and other load boards, pallet collars, dunnage, whether or not actually in use in the transport of objects of all kinds, except dunnage supporting consignments of wood, which is constructed from wood of the same type and quality as the wood in the consignment and which meets the same Union phytosanitary requirements as the wood in the consignment, but including wood which has not kept its natural round surface, and furniture and other objects made of untreated wood, originating in Belarus, Canada, China, Japan, Mongolia, North Korea, Russia, South Korea, Taiwan, Ukraine and United States | <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L. | |
| | | <i>Fraxinus</i> L. | |
| | | <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr. | |
| | | <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> Maxim. | |
| | | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> Planch. | |
| | | <i>Pterocarya rhoifolia</i> Siebold & Zucc. | |

| Agrilus planipennis Fairmaire | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| | | 88 - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 88 | Wood in the form of chips, particles, sawdust, shavings, wood waste and scrap obtained in whole or in part from <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L., <i>Fraxinus</i> L., <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr., <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> Maxim., <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> Planch. and <i>Pterocarya rhoifolia</i> Siebold & Zucc., originating in Belarus, Canada, China, Japan, Mongolia, North Korea, Russia, South Korea, Taiwan, Ukraine and United States | <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L. | |
| | | <i>Fraxinus</i> L. | |
| | | <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr. | |
| | | <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> Maxim. | |
| | | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> Planch. | |
| | | <i>Pterocarya rhoifolia</i> Siebold & Zucc. | |

| Agrilus planipennis Fairmaire | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|
| | | 89 - pest free areas | Date of latest communication |
| 89 | Isolated bark and objects made of bark of <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L., <i>Fraxinus</i> L., <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr., <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> Maxim., <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> Planch. and <i>Pterocarya rhoifolia</i> Siebold & Zucc. originating in Belarus, Canada, China, Japan, Mongolia, North Korea, Russia, South Korea, Taiwan, Ukraine and United States | <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L. | |
| | | <i>Fraxinus</i> L. | |
| | | <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr. | |
| | | <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> Maxim. | |
| | | <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> Planch. | |
| | | <i>Pterocarya rhoifolia</i> Siebold & Zucc. | |

Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Réunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, The Democratic Republic of the

- * 72.1 Congo, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe,
- 72.2 Afghanistan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei
- 72.3 Darussalam, Cambodia, China, , India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Lebanon, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, North Korea, Oman, Pakistan, Philippines, Qatar, Russia (only the following parts: Far Eastern Federal District (Dalnevostochny federalny okrug), Siberian Federal District (Sibirsky federalny okrug), and Ural Federal District (Uralsky federalny okrug)), Saudi Arabia, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Syria, Tajikistan, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Vietnam, and Yemen