

Infectious haematopoetic necrosis (IHN) in Denmark

PAFF 08 October 2021 Tim Petersen

The 11 outbreaks of IHN

| Outbreak no. | Date of confirmation | Epidemiological comments |
|--------------|----------------------|---|
| 1 | 18/05/2021 | Rodhen Å. Received fish from outbreak no 2. |
| 2 | 25/05/2021 | Vidå. Received fish from outbreak no 3. |
| 3 | 29/05/2021 | Sneum Å. River contact of outbreak 4 & 5 and trade to outbreak 5. |
| 4 | 02/06/2021 | Sneum Å. River contact of 3 & 5. |
| 5 | 03/06/2021 | Sneum Å. River contact of 4 & 5 and trade from outbreak 3. |
| 6 | 03/06/2021 | Lindenborg Å. Received fish from outbreak no 3. |
| 7 | 03/06/2021 | Århus Å. Put & Take Lake, which received fish from outbreak 6. |
| 8 | 19/07/2021 | Sneum Å. Put & Take Lake, Fish received from outbreak no 5. |
| 9 | 23/07/2021 | Roskilde. Put & Take Lake, Fish received from outbreak no. 5 and 6. |
| 10 | 12/08/2021 | Kolding Å. The epidemiological investigation is still ongoing. |
| 11 | 07/09/2021 | Varde Å. The epidemiological investigation is still ongoing. |



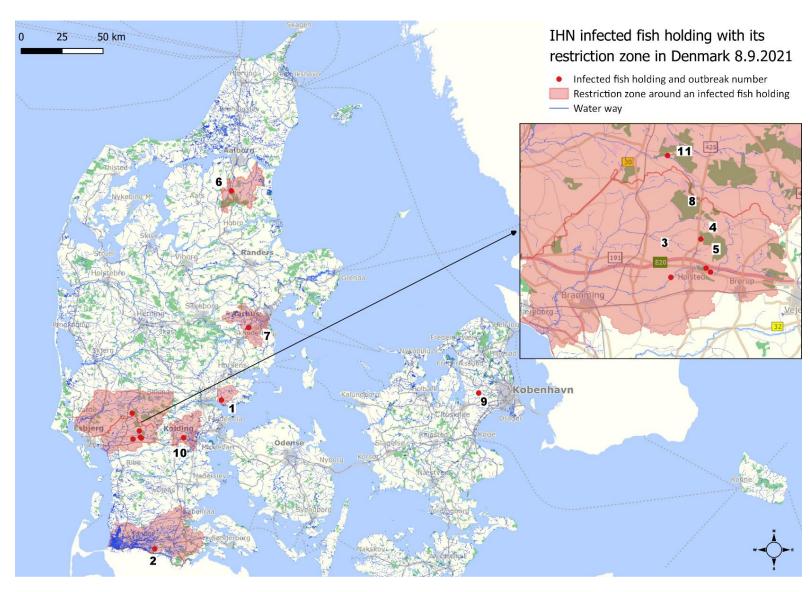
Current situation

| Fish Farms | As of 22 September 2021 | As of 12 July 2021 |
|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Outbreaks | 8 | 6 |
| Suspicions | 71 (24) | 47* |

| Put & Take Lakes | As of 22 September 2021 | As of 12 July 2021 |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Outbreaks | 3 | 1 |
| Suspicions | 78 | 81 |
| Were contact to a suspected fish farm, which was not infected | 11 | 11 |
| Has been tested <u>negative</u> with a sample size of 30 fish | 40 | 18 |
| Has been sampled with less than 30 fish, tested <u>negative</u> | 18 | 2 |
| Attempted sampled, but no fish could be caught | 5 | 7 |
| Not yet sampled | 4 | 11 |



Map over the 11 outbreaks of IHN





Outbreak no. 8 Sølvdal (CHR 83387)

Type: Put & Take Lake

Suspicion date: 09/06/2021 Confirmed date: 19/07/2021

* Source of infection: assumed to be outbreak no. 5

* Latest negative surveillance sample:

Received fish from:

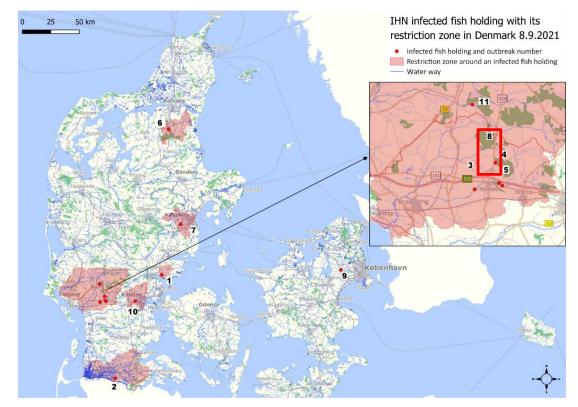
CHR 103594, Outbreak no. 5

Send fish to:

None

In same water catchment area:

- CHR103932, Outbreak no. 3
- CHR 54147, Outbreak no. 4
- CHR 103594, Outbreak no. 5
- CHR 43184, Neg. PCR



Outbreak no. 9 Hove Put & Take (CHR 105136)

Type: Put & Take Lake

Suspicion date: 10/06/2021 Confirmed date: 23/07/2021

* Source of infection: assumes to be either outbreak no. 5 or no. 6

Received fish from:

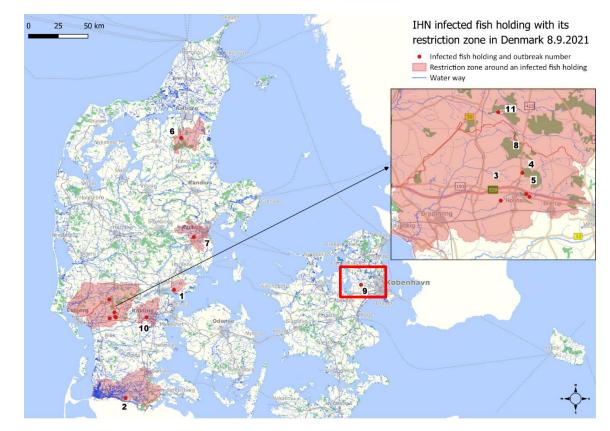
- CHR 103594, outbreak no. 5
- CHR 107236, outbreak no. 6

Send fish to:

None

In same water catchment area:

No establishments



Outbreak no. 10 Hvilested Dambrug (CHR 104128)

Type: Fish Farm

Suspicion date: 10/08/2021 Confirmed date: 12/08/2021

* Source of infection: The epidemiological investigation is still on going

Received fish from:

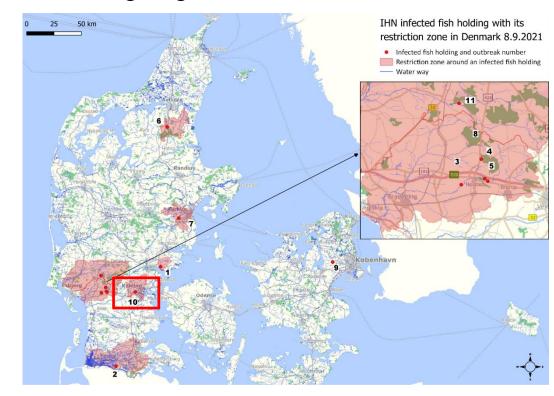
None

Send fish to:

- In Denmark: 10 different aquaculture companies (e.g Put & Take and educational purposes)
- The following member states: Germany

In same water catchment area:

- CHR 118000, Same epi. unit as outbreak no. 10
- CHR 126856, Same epi. unit as outbreak no. 10
- CHR 123181, 2*Neg. PCR
- CHR 123283, Water Exchange point





Outbreak no. 11 Hesselho Dambrug (CHR 87989)

Type: Fish Farm

Suspicion date: 06/09/2021 Confirmed date: 07/09/2021

* Source of infection: The epidemiological investigation is still on going

* Was under clinical suspicion in June 2021. Results from 10 fish were negative

Received fish from (after June 2021):

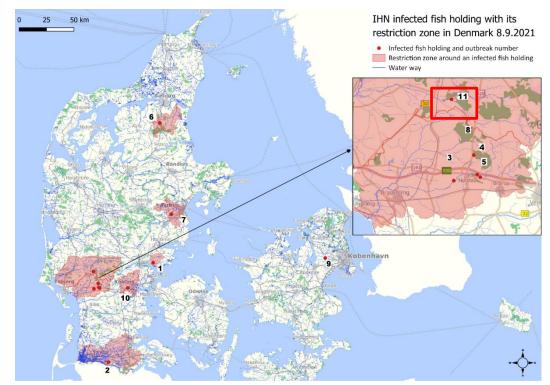
CHR 106297 Neg. PCR

Send fish to:

The following member states:
 The Netherlands, Germany and Switzerland

In same water catchment area:

- 13 * fish farms (not including the outbreak)
 11 with neg. PCR, 2 sampled.
- 9 * Put & Take lakes
- 6 * Other (e.g Water Exchange point)





Suspension of IHN free status of Denmark

On 13 September 2021, the Danish Veterinary and Food Administration suspended the IHN free status of Denmark in accordance with article 82(3) of Regulation (EU) 2020/689.

This is the second time Denmark has suspended its IHN free status

First suspension was from 2 June 2021 until 16 July 2021.

The suspension was put in place due to the latest outbreaks.

The suspension is in place until 1 November 2021.



The path forward

Fish Farms:

- After the animals have been removed and killed, the DVFA ensures cleaning and disinfection of the infected establishments in accordance with article 63 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/689. After this process has been completed, the infected establishments will be fallowed for at least six weeks in accordance with article 64 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/689.
- After fallowing, the restricted zone will be converted into a surveillance zone.

The Put & Take lakes:

- All suspected P&T are <u>kept under official restrictions</u> in accordance with article 55 until 30 fish have been sampled and tested negative
 - Lakes that <u>can</u> be emptied: Same procedure as described above for fish farms.
 - Lakes that <u>can not</u> be emptied: Considered approach, sentinel testing.

